Today—Rain; colder in afternoon or night. Tomorrow—Fair; much colder. Detailed report on page 2.

George Perry Morris'
"In the Limelight" appears daily on the editorial page of The Washington fierald.

ONE CENT in Washington and Sub-

NO. 4876

WASHINGTON, D. C., FRIDAY, MARCH 5,

UROPE EAGER TO BRING BACK NORMAL TIMES

I Classes Show Willingness to Forget War and Get Down to Work.

OPEFUL OF FUTURE nsational News Gives Americans Distorted Idea Of Conditions.

By CARL W. ACKERMAN. Public Ledger Service, Special Cable

ndon, March 4.-Europe today g developments in France, Italy ad obscure normal conditions and

ing, intrigue, hatred, disorder and

nger signals, forgetting

CONTINUED ON PAGE NINE

.J. SENATORS ILENT ON PLANS

lge and Frelinghuysen Wait Developments at

Newark, N. J., March 4 .- Neither ator Walter Edge nor Senator oir decision to run in the primary delegates-at-large to the Nanal Convention until they see at develops at the session of the

the purpose of discussing the with slaying his wife.

i have purposely avoided seriouswill be given direct and withhesitation."

(Public Ledger Service.)

N INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE OPENS

he Department of Labor was ised yesterday of the opening of International Labor Office at seat of the league of nations,

ne of the first duties of the or Office will be the completion arrangements for the Seamen's ference at Genoa on June 15, seamen and unemployment inance will be taken up. The connationalization of laws dealing

pe Cod Canal Reopened After 4-Day Shut-Down

andwich, Mass., March 4 .- The e Cod Canal was reopened today barges carrying thousands of s of coal to Boston and other w England ports began moving ough the waterway shortly after

'he canal, which was closed Monwhen government control ended, reopened by orders of the Bos-Cape Cod and New York Canal npany, its owners.

ught about by an appeal from vernor Coolidge to the owners.

Treaty Text Has Few Buyers. aris, March 4 .- Copies of the aty of Versailles now sell for cents in Parisian book stores. ere is little demand, however, and

ALLIES DRAFT CO-OPERATIVE PLAN TO HELP WEAKER NATIONS

(Public Ledger Service, Special Cable Dispatch.) London, March 4.-It is now semi-officially intimated that the allied governments have reached a definite agreement on a new world economic program affecting prices, taxation, transportation and profiteering.

The most important part, however, of the manifesto of the supreme council, which is expected within a day or two, is that it indicates the allied governments realize the supreme necessity of co-operation and that the nations having supplies will share with those having none.

is indicated by the fact that Sir Thomas Cunningham, British high commissioner to Austria, who is now in London to report to the supreme council on economic questions in Central Europe, has advised the powers that Vienna's food supply will be exhausted by March 10, and that unless food is shipped there at once thousands of Viennese, who have no stocks on hand, will be without food entirely.

It is fully expected that when the supreme council's statement is issued and a plan of operation got under way that international commerce will be greatly stimulated and high prices affected in a way to benefit consumers. It is not meant by this that anyone expects an immediate change, but it cannot now be doubted that the allies have considered and agreed upon some economic program which, from all indications, they intend to carry into execution and, furthermore, which they expect to be as successful as any plan can be without America's full co-opera-

(Copyright 1920, Public Ledger Co.)

House Orders Probe of Part

Mitchell Palmer on charges that he

Kneeling Before Cross Bearing Child.

mething soon to the evoters of year-old baby was crucified on a the Cuban crop, coupled with the announced that if he is a candidate w Jersey. It is said Frelinghuy- crude cross in the mountains near action of the Attorney General, for delegate he will run pledged to Altar, Arizona, today, Jesus Alvarez, "is directly responsible for the high the general. He is in favor of an "I understand," Edge said, "that the father, is being held by the meeting tomorrow primarily is authorities. He is also charged Campbell.

ject of considerable discussion in ranch home after a drunken orgy connection. I really feel I would early today. He killed his wife and the meeting, so that where he built a cross and nailed re could be no possible inference the child to it, according to the au-

from the nail wounds in the hands

Ouija Board Fans Go Insane.

of oulia boards were under observacommunicate better with the spirits hen police entered, they said.

Strike Action Postponed. Chicago, March 4.-The meeting of officials of the United Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes and Railway Shop Laborers here to wage increase was refused, ad-

had exceeded his constitutional au- tigated is the admitted concurrence thority in permitting the price of of the Attorney General in a max-Representative Finis J. Garrett, under the statutes against profiteer of Tennessee, who led the opposition ing in any way was given by the t the Democrats, charged that it Attorney General to the Louisiana was a veiled attempt to start im- sugar growers or others in sugar

"There is no question that the Attorney General had no legal auraigned the administration charg- thority to fix, agree, assent, or coning it with the responsibility for cur in a fixed price for Louisiana the high cost of living. Democrats sugar, nor had he legal authority to and use that fixed price as prima

bill will serve notice upon the Department of Justice that law and order cannot be sunk without a

mittee on Rules, which reported fa-

RARE BOOK COLLECTOR

Smith, millionaire book collector disease today in his bookshop, 8

East Forty-fifth street. Mr. Smita for many years had been a prominent figure at book auctions, and was noted for the high prices he paid for rare editions. Recently he came into promjourned until Monday without tak- original copy of Shakespeare's "Ve-

Industrial Peace Impossible If Treaty Fails, Says Palmer

his formal entry into the race for autocratic. The sole reliance for the Democratic Presidential nom- the redress of grievances and the ination, told members of the Na- improvement of conditions for tional Press Club last night that every class must be found, Palmer Farm Loan Commissioner peace within the United States contended, in the orderly processes waits upon world peace. Palmer of the law. believes ratification of the peace treaty to be the essential prerequisite to the disposal of the recon- cent bituminous coal strike, Palmer

war problems, in war times," he give to both employers and emteopening of the waterway was said, "for the problems of recon- ployes the facts surrounding their struction are the problems of peace relations with each other. and we must have peace as a basis for their settlement. It is equally true that we must have peace in-

side the United States." Raps Both Capital and Labor. The Attorney General, in designating the stabilization of the inprice is expected to drop to a dustrial situation as the "most pressing need of the hour," criticis-

A. Mitchell Palmer, Attorney Gen- ed both capital and labor for their eral, making his first speech since tendency to become arrogant and

Defending the steps the Department of Justice had taken in the restruction problems still confronting declared the injunction would not ernor of the Federal Reserve Bank \$40,000 Shipment Held Up have been necessary if suitable ma- of Philadelphia, it was learned at "We cannot hope to settle after- chinery had been in existence to his office yesterday.

Public Is Final Judge.

"There need be no restriction of the right to strike," he continued, and no compulsory arbitration if provision is made for the great

OLD TIME LAWS SAFEST GUIDE, SAY FARMERS

First Annual Convention of Federation Hits Out at All "Isms."

RAP LABOR'S TENDENCY

Declare Result of Toil, Not Hours, Should Determine Wage Scale.

(By a Staff Correspondent.) Chicago, Ill., March 4.-Farmers from twenty-eight States, delegates to the first annual convention of the American Farm Bureau Federation, today formulated a platform and enunciated a set of principles which it is hoped will make the country safe for agricultural interests. There was no mincing of words and no ambiguous phrases. It was hitting straight from the

In the constructive program adopt ed are ringing declarations against all forms of "isms" and at the same time a progressive spirit marked

"Every citizen under the flag has the same right as every other citizen, and autocracies, whether of labor, capital, or what not, shall not people," read the treamble.

safe guide before the days of the will have no other flag before us."

GENERAL WOOD

"Blind Delegation" to National Convention.

Trenton, N. J., March 4 .- The sendstatement issued today on the subto the Republican National Conventicular candidate. The statement, in

(Public Ledger Service.)

WAGE RAISES END

Philadelphia, March 4 .- Grave difphia Orchestra over a wholesale wage increase demand, which two weeks ago threatened to end disas- Threatens Subway Seizure were averted today. An agreement

the approval of seventy-five of the

ninety-four musicians, who consti-

tute the orchest: a A deadlock resulted until Manager Arthur Judson informed the committee that the orchestra was willing and able to grant \$5 increases to the minimum salaried men and to establish a sliding scale of increased wages for the others, according to

That offer was accepted today. The orchestra will discontinue all touring West of Pittsburg. It will give five concerts in Washington.

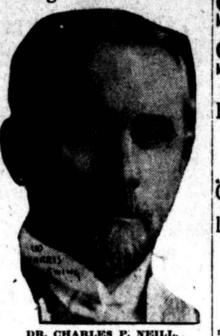
merit and years of service.

Norris Will Cart Office

W. Norris will resign to become gov-

of the late Senator John Bankhead, who died in Washington, Monday, men today refused to handle a shipwill not be interred until Friday followed the funeral shortly after noon today, but due to heavy rains,

Defends Board Against Thurston



tion, who defended the board's action regarding Superintendent Ernest L. Thurston, in a spirited statement before the Board of Trade schools committee

PERSONAL FEU IS DENIED BY VANSCHAICK

Declares Senatorial Probe Necessary to Restore Proper Perspective.

school committee of the Board of Trade and the Thurston statement made public Wednesday at the Board of Education meeting when he charged that Van Schaick wa personally opposed to him,

In defending the Board of Education's stand Dr. Charles P. Neill last night declared that Thurston "publicly notified the Board that he proposed to appeal over their heads to Warns Against Sending the public and open a campaign to compel his reappointment as superboard record at its open meeting on February 18 the letter received by him the day previous from Van ing of "blind" delegates to a na- Schaick notifying him that "a subwould not be able to vote for his re-election." This communication

Issue Not Complicated.

was concerned, the issue was not ent, which was drawing to a close, and some of whom had been memhad been informally advised of this Board in a courteous letter, and had been further advised that no forma

ent was free to talk to any members of the board whom he knew well enough to find out whether the situation was one that could be har-MUSICIANS' DISCORD monized and whether any understanding could be reached that would enable the board to continue him and bring about harmony in the management of the schools. I had hoped, and even expected, that this

CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE.

If Service Doesn't Improve

New York, March 4 .- Corporation

(By Herald Leased Wire.)

Counsel Burr announced today that unless the Interborough greatly improves its service within the next legally seize the subway and have it operated either by the city or by tenants other than the present oper-

Mr. Burr said proof of inadequate service was a matter of record. After Mr. Burr had shown in the traction inquiry that the Interborough was not living up to the service clause the Public Service Commission began an investigation and issued an order demanding that the traction company install 600

Scab Fish vs. Union Scales:

(By Herald Leased Wire.)

New York, March 4 .- Because the barrels did not contain labels cer-Jasper, Ala., March 4 .- The body tifying that the fish were caught by union fishermen, New York truck-

The shipment contained 200,000 pounds, valued at \$40,000. After

dent's Notes Another Indication of Weakness.

CONGRESS DELAYS AID Lawmakers Criticise Break down but Offer no Reme-

By JOHN HEARLEY.

Italian newspapers generally ignored the Anglo-French and the American correspondence on the from the Senate.

argues against any suppression by culiarly Latin. The Italian press wished to snub the President.

With Vance Thompson absent, the American Embassy at Rome is undoubtedly handicapped in inter preting Italy's present internal and international politics. However, our diplomatic facilities for "feeling" the aspirations of a people and discovering a country's political mind are not more inadequate in Italy than they are in many other foreign lands.

Former Secretary of State Lan sing saw the need of a sweeping gress, asking for salary increases

Congress is now busy criticising CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO.

(By Herald Leased Wire.) New York, March 4 .- Jules "Nicky" Arnstein, alleged "master mind" in pointed the pistol at him, even if to the police somewhere near the "Dutchie" Spence, describing the Canadian border, probably on the shooting. "Georgie put his hands and spread confusion among the

port received here tonight.

"The Montreal Star has a story

tonight to the effect that he is being taken to New York by detectives. The paper says arrangements have been made to release him on \$100,000 bail."

Crippled Steamer Reaches Port.

lay over at that port several days had accidentally shot himself, to undergo repairs.

ferred to the steamers Canada and

U.S. DIPLOMATIC G. O. P. SENATORS SERVICE NEEDS TURN ON LODGE IN TREATY FIGHT

Italy's Attitude on Presi- Form Coalition With Democrats and Adopt Substitute for Leader's Resolution Relating To Appointment of American Representatives to League of Nations.

By ROBERT T. BARRY.

Senator Henry Cabot Lodge yesterday afternoon lost both his temper and the support of mild reservation Republicans. The result was a cross-fire of personal exchanges and the adoption, with the aid of eight Republican votes, of a substitute for the Lodge reservation relating to the manner of appointment and the definition of authority of American representatives on administrative bodies created by the treaty and the league of nations.

The full effect of the family row among the Republicans could Adriatic. This included President not be ascertained last night. Senators were decidedly agitated as Wilson's now famous "diplomatic they left the Capitol. The mild reservationists held animated conferences on the floor just before adjournment. Senator Frank B. Kellogg, Republican, of Minnesota, replying to a sharp shaft flung at him by Senator William E. Borah, of Idaho, in effect, confirmed the gossip of the Senate lobbies that the "mild reservationists" were the censorship. Italy's Journalistic drafting compromise reservations on Article X, with a view to breakaloofness had a psychology pe- ing the existing deadlock and bringing about ratification.

Party harmony has vanished a

completely from both sides of the

PLAYING INDIAN ENDS WITH TRAGEDY

Thirteen-Year-Old Boy Victim of "Empty Pistol" Shooting.

Three boys' game of 'Injuns' with an "usloaded" pistol led to the familiar tragedy yesterday afternoon when Georgie Powell, aged 13. 6, in the enactment of a "wild Indian" scene in the kitchen of Whalen's home, 923 Maryland avenue southwest. The bullet entered the boy's head just above the right ing to material modification of the eye. The Whalen youth is being Article X reservation so as to force held at the house of detention.

at work and his mother visiting a the Republicans and not the Wil-Boy Was Afraid.

"Georgie was scared when Mike

to stop. I asked him, too. "Mike got the pistol from upstairs whose detective chief said over long and told Georgie and me he had to be led into statements which,

somewhere in this vicinity, but by Emergency Hospital and the police. further interest in compromising arrangement he went to the border Then he ran to the Powell home,

"I've shot Georgie!" the boy burst out. Mrs. Powell fainted. Michael was visiting her brother, Washington Davis, at 524 Tenth street south- which he was one.

William J. Whalen, Michael's father, a Baltimore and Ohio Rail- agreements on changes by the bicaliber revolver which caused the Sharp tragedy had been locked in a trunk brought on a colloquy in which Mr unloaded and that hise n had undoubtedly loaded it himself. As a place the Senator from Massachu-

o'clock tonight. She will have to enly informed that Georgie Powell sued a certificate of accidental shooting, which he later revoked. An inquest will be held today. oldest of four children.

It was not believed, he would have made under other circumstances.

Mr. Lodge displeased the reservation Republicans by renouncing all differences over the wording of resand surrendered himself to three directly across the street from the ceptable to Democrats. He served which he was a member Kellogg, his face flushed

would offer the changes suggested

Lodge Argues With Williams. When Mr. Lodge contended the partisan conference were tentative and not at all binding. Senator John Williams, of Lodge made a statement that Democrats intend to use it in an effort to

the Senate they simply fell by the vayside: is that the situation?" Mr.

Williams inquired "Yes, fell by the wayside where your treaty has fallen." Mr. Lodge retorted, and added, "I personally have no particular concern over it.' "I thought so, I have thought so for some time," Mr. Williams re-

Senators Demand Vote. The vote then followed on the substitute for the Lodge reservation governing appointments under the substitute, but had withdrawn it when, he said, the Democrats did not defend it.

Senator Thomas J. Walsh, Demorat, of Montana, then offered it, When Senators on both sides insisted there should be a vote. Senaor James A. Reed, of Missouri, undertook to amend it, but subsequently withdrew his motion. The ote was 37 to 32 for adoption of the substitute. This was the first modification of the original Lodge

opposition to a change. The roll call follows:

Republicans - Cummins Hale, Kellogg, Keyes, McNary, New,

ott-29.

CONTINUED ON PAGE

a copy.

That this agreement has been reached at the eleventh hour

Palmer Played in Sugar Deal

estigation of Attorney-General A. as purely political in-motives.

Republican leaders bitterly ar-

Authorities Arrest Rancher

Nogales, Ariz., March 4 .- A three-

Martinez, Cal., March 4.-Seven persons, who, according to police, were driven insane by constant use tion here today. Adeline Bottini, 15 years old, was nearly nude "so as to

Representative Philip P. Campbell, chairman of the House Com-

the Democratic party with responsibility for the high cost of living. tion. He declared himself in favor Failure of the President to buy of Maj. Gen. Wood for President and

27 cents a pound for their sugar if and Presidential candidates. I have

Congress, he said, to engage in voters at the primary have an opsuch an investigation and only "an- portunity to express their views." other attempt to do harm to the

DROPS DEAD IN SHOP New York, March 4,-George D.

(Public Ledger Service.) and dealer, dropped dead of heart and the members of the Philadel-

Bankhead Burial Postponed.

morning. The burial was to have town, Mass. all the facts in relation to every buried in the family plot near continued on Page MEYER. Jasper

STRICT REFORM

dial Legislation.

The fact that a few journals pub-

Arnstein Surrenders to New York Detectives Near Canadian Border.

New York detectives. He must have

(By Herald Leased Wire.) New York, March 4 .- The American liner St. Paul, which was compelled to turn back in mid-ocean Wednesday because of boiler trouble, entered Halifax harbor at 7

In Which the Treaty Debate Turns from Shantung to the Question of Stealing Horses

The Stage: The United States The Play: The treaty of Ver-

sailles (now in the second year

of its run).

ers. Montana.

The Act: Shantung. The Players: Senators George W. Norris, Nebraska; Miles W. Poindexter, Washington; James W. Watson, Indiana; James A. Reed, Missouri; Henry L. My-

Mr. Norris: "We hear Sena-

tors justiffing the Japanese

plundering of Chinese territory in Shantung because Treat Britain and France have stoler other parts of China. By the they seek to justify one critical because another was condoned If the Senator from Washington steals a horse from me and the Senator from Indiana steals another one, does it make it any less of a crime by the Serator from Indiana because the Serator from Washington get a say

(Business of Mr. chuckling over Mr. "getting caught." Be undisturbed over the

with it?

mumbles something anent "calling me that out in Indiana," and Mr. Poindexter murmurs a vague line about "shootin' a man for less in the Pacific Northwest.") (Enter Mr. Reed.) He says 'May I ask the Senator from Nebraska if he has two horses?"

Watson ruffles his hair and

(Further chuckling by the ac-As Mr. Reed exits to the cloakroom wings, Mr. Myers hurls at the departing figure: 'And may I ask the Senator from Nebraska if he had two

horses would he try to ride both

at once when they were going

Mr. Norris: "No, I am not Democrat." Laughter in the galleries awakens the presiding officer who raps for order and threat-

ens to clear the galleries. Dis-

covers that Senators were

in opposite rections?"

laughing loudest, so he resumes his nap with a reference to "a horse on me." (Public Ledger Service.)

Senate that some optimists professed to believe the treaty still might be ratified. They declared there was a possibility that the mild reservationists might further repudiate the leadership of Mr. Lodge and vote for adoption of modifications of the Article X reservation. They stated at the outset of the current debate over the treaty that they would follow the Lodge leadership only so long as his course led toward ratification. About twenty Democrats already have forsaken the Wilson cause. Both sides are There was no mistaking the depth

Senator from Massachusetts faces of leadership. His task is to prevent the mild reservationists agreethirty-six Republican Senators to Myles Spence, aged 13, of 942 Vir- carry out their threat to block ratishooting. No one else was in the enable the Democratic party to go house, young Whalen's father being to the country on the issue that

son administration prevented rati-

Session Is Story. Yesterday's session of the Senate which threatened discord among the Democrats moved across the aisle Canadian side, according to a re- up before his face and asked Mike Republicans. Mr. Lodge was taunted by the Republican irreconcilables. He took much vigorous exception to some of the personal criticism as

> notice he would not offer any more of the changes proposed by the bi-

the treaty. When these changes, that were tentatively agreed upon, came to

the treaty. Mr. Lodge had offered who proposed it, criticized it and

eservations made in spite of his Result of Roll Call.

Democrats - Beckham, Chamberlain, Culberson, Fletcher, Gay Glass, Harris, Henderson, Hitchcock, Johnson (S. Dak.), Jones (N. Mex.), Kendrick, King, Kirby, Myers, Nugent, Overman, Phelan, Pittman, Ransdell, Sheppard, Smith (Ga.), Smith (S. C.), Thomas, Tramnell, Walsh (Mont.), Williams, Wol-

Against the substitute-32. Republicans - Borah, Brandegee, Calder, Capper, Colt, Curtis, Dilling-ham, Elkins, France, Frelinghuysen, Gronna, Jones (Wash.), Ken-yon, Knox, Lenroot, Lodge, McCormick, McLean, Moses, Norris, Page, Poindexter, Sherman, Smoot, Ster-